najah213.com · نجاح 213

Tasnawit n Wujimeɛ	Akayad n ukradyur wis kraḍ di tmaziɣt	Ahad 15 di mayyu 2019
Aswir wis kraḍ		Akud : 02^{t}.

Fren yiwen seg yisental-agi :
Asentel 01 :
Aḍris :

Yir tuɣalin

Ttidireɣ deg usirem, ttidireɣ di tirga yebnan ɣef yinig. Ur ẓriɣ d ayen yelhan neɣ d ayen n dir. Lḥasun am nekk am yilmẓiyen nniḍen, wid isersen lsas n tirga nsen d usirem nsen akkin i yilel.

Akken kan i d-kfiɣ leqraya di tesdawit, tettban-iyi-d amzun medlent akk tewwura, ulac tifrat. S anda ddiɣ yergel ubrid. Ulac tin ur wwiteɣ, aqabac yesseɣli ifadden-iw, afras yexbec akk aglim-iw. Ala leɛtab, asirem yekfa, tirga xerbent.

Di taddart mi ara d-neqqim d tarbaɛt, ameslay yeddawar ala ɣef trewla, akkin i lebḥer maĕĕi am da, tettban-aɣ-d d ta kan i d tifrat, nnig n ta ulac. Ula d tiɣimit di taddart tuɣal-iyi d tarẓagant, kerheɣ tiɣimit gar lɣaci, ala tarbaɛt ukkud i d-kkreɣ i tt-ɣimiɣ. Tiɣimit-nneɣ berra i taddart, deg udrar, s daxel n teẓgi, din i yettiwsiɛ lxaṭer nneɣ. I netta iwumi nḥekku lbaḍna nneɣ.

D acu-tt ddurt-nni di tegrest, adfel yenna-k ass-a ara wwteɣ, yemdel tiwwura. Tasebḥit mi d-kkreɣ, ufiɣ-d lqaɛa tessa, d tamellalt. Cwiṭ kan akka, taddart tennejmaɛ-d, meẓẓi meqqer, akken ad kksen adfel imedlen tizenqatin tudyiqin i ixaḍen taddart amzun d azeṭṭa.

Tameddit mi nekfa axeddim, ṭṭfeɣ abrid n teẓgi uḥd-i, imi imeddukkal-iw ɛyan, ugin ad ddun. Abrid yexla, lḥes ulac, almi tuɣal tessewḥac. Ziɣen ula d ayen mellulen yessewḥac. Fkiɣ lebɣi i tikli tezzuḥb-iyi almi iyi-tesseɛreq iberdan. Bɣiɣ ad zegreɣ i yiwen usegrarab, serseɣ yiwen uḍar, akken mi d-kkseɣ wayeḍ ccgeɣ, ruḥeɣ syin d akessar, nnesraɛeɣ, ttremleɣ. Mi d-ukiɣ ufiɣ-d iman-iw daxel n yiwet n tberrakt. Cwiṭ akka ikcem-d yiwen umɣar. Mi t-walaɣ behbeɣ. Natta imuqel-iyi-d, iruḥ-d ɣur-i yefka-iyi-d aman. Di tazwara kukreɣ-t, uɣaleɣ neṭṭqeɣ ɣur-s steqsaɣ-t ɣef yisem-is. Netta yugi ad d-yenṭeq, yelha-d kan d ccɣel-is. Uɣaleɣ ttmeslayeɣ i yiman-iw, mi iyi-d-yesla shitrifeɣ, yettmuqul-d deg-i tasaɛt, yenṭeq-d ɣur-i, yenna-iyi-d : « ur ttagad, ur teseiḍ d acu ara k-yaɣen ». Imir steqseɣ-t ɣef wamek i d-ufiɣ iman-iw din, dɣa yenna-iyi-d d akken yufa-iyi-d di tlemmast n teẓgi nesraɛeɣ, dɣa yuwi-iyi-d ɣur-s. yerna yenna-iyi-d d akken isem-is Meqqran, yettidir i yiman-is di teẓgi. Syin yuɣal yeffeɣ. Mi sliɣ akken, nxuxlent-iyi deg uqerruy.

Mi d-yekcem, udem-is yeĕĕa-t učamar, yettban yeɛya, yewwi-d yid-s awtul, imuqel-iyi-d, yesteqsa-d ɣef wamek lliɣ. Dɣa furseɣ tagnit, snemreɣ-t ɣef wayen iyi-yexdem. Mi d lawan imensi, neqqim-d akken ad neĕĕ, netta itett, nekk sikkideɣ deg-s, yettban-iyi-d d win yerwan akessar d usawen, yeĕĕur d lesrar, am wakken daɣen i d-yettban d amɣar azemni. Kra din ziɣ ɣef tiṭ-is, imuqel-iyi-d, yenna : « Eĕĕ kan a mmi, ɣriɣ-d deg udem-ik aṭas n yisteqsiyen, mi ara nfak imensi ad nehder alamma d ssbeḥ, ula d nekk cedheɣ ameslay, seg wasmi lliɣ da maĕĕi yerza-d yiwen ɣur-i. D keĕĕ i d inebgi-inu amezwaru. Mi kseɣ aɣbel, tetteɣ am win leɛmer yesrug kra ɣer yimi-s, kra n teswiɛt, neṭqeɣ ɣer dda Meqran : « Ihi ad iyi-d-teḥkuḍ amek almi i tettidireḍ kan iman-ik. », yerra-iyi-d d akken tamɛayt-is meqqret. Yeqbel ad iyi-tt-id-yeḥku maca s ccert, ilaq ad t-ɛahdeɣ ur ssufuɣeɣ ara sser-is ɣer taddart, ɛuhdeɣ-t.

Neqqim ɣer yiri n lkanun, uqbel ad yebdu awal, teɣli-d tsusmi kra n teswiɛt, recqent wallen-is deg ssqef. Tafat i d-tettak tmes n lkanun tettuɣal-d deg wallen-is amzun d lemri, ttbecruruqent d imeṭṭi. Yettmektay-d i iɛeddan. Dɣa yebda-d taḥkayt-is, d wamek truḥ temẓi-s deg lɣerba, di tmurt n Fransa, d wamek yesdul iman-is, d wamek yefka tazmert-is i yirumyen, ɣer taggara mi yeɣli, ḍḍeqrent-id am uqecwal yeqqersen. Yebda asḥissef, imi yeğğa tamurt-is, (d tin lejdud-is), yeqqar kan : « Limer lliɣ d uḥdiq, ur xeddmeɣ aya, ad qqimeɣ di tmurt-iw, ayen ara d-fkeɣ di tmurt n lberrani, ad t-id-fkeɣ i tmurt-iw, i warraw n tmurt-iw... ». Yekfa awal-is, yenna : « Ha-tt-an teqsiḍt-iw, ha-t-an d acu iyi-d-yewwin ɣer da. »

Dda Meqran mi iyi-d-yeḥka taqsiḍt-is, amzun kkreɣ-d si targit. Nerna nkemmel aqessar aṭas. Azekka-nni, qqleɣ-d ɣer taddart. Dda Meqran d amɣar azemni s tidet, yessefhem-iyi-d aṭas n temsal, uɣaleɣ d wayeḍ. Nekk yellan zik bennuɣ tirga-inu ɣef trewla d yinig, uɣaleɣ beddleɣ rray. Tamurt-iw ur tt-ttağğaɣ ara. Deg-s yenṭel jeddi. Akal ideg d-kkreɣ icerkeɣ umezruy yid-s.

ɛeddan sin yiseggasen segmi teḍra yid-i tedyant-a, yeffeɣ-d lexber d akken ufan yiwet n lğetta n yiwen umdan di tlemmast n teẓgi, ur zmiren ara ad tt-ɛeqlen, dɣa wwin-tt neṭlen-tt di tmeqbert n taddart.

ɛebdelɛaziz Ḥassani seg udlis : « Ifsan n tamunt »
Tullisin n tmurt n Tmazɣa. sb. : 51-60, 2013.

فروض واختبارات مع الحلول لكل المستويات — مجاناً
najah213.com

najah213.com · نجاح 213

Tuttriwin :

1- Acu i yeğğan ilemẓi ad ibeddel rray-is ɣef yinig, ad yeğğ asirem n tudert-is ?
2- Segu-d tanfalit-a : « Fkiɣ lebɣi i tikli tezzuḥeb-iyi almi iyi-tesseɛraq iberdan ».
3- Aḍris-agi d ullis. Efk-d tawsit ines d wayen i tt-id-yemmalen.
4- Amek-it unallas deg uḍris ? Efk-d iferdisen n tutlayt i t-id-yemmalen.
5- Efk-d talɣa n umyag « yesdul », syin smed tafelwit-a :

Amyag	Talɣa-s	Talɣa taḥerfit-ines	Talɣa tattwaɣt	Talɣa tuddist
Yesdul				

6- Semmi-d isumar n tefyar yettuderren deg uḍris:
   - D kečč i d inebgi-inu amezwaru.
   - ɛeddan sin yiseggasen segmi teḍra yid-i tedyant-a.
7- Sleḍ tafyirt-a akken iwata: “d tin lejdud-is”.

Asenfali s tira:

Ilemẓi yebna imal n tudert-ines ɣef yinig d trewla seg tmurt-is, tin i as-ikksen izerfan-is, maca segmi yemlal d Dda Meqqran, yezgel tikti-agi, yeğğa-tt d asmekti.

Kečč d ilemẓi, tɛucreḍ, yiwen wakud akken, yiwet terbaɛt itetten lehyuf. Di tazwara ur teẓriḍ ara amek i d-tufiḍ iman-ik tkecmeḍ gar-asen mebla ma tfaqeḍ, maca tjebḍeḍ-d iman-ik uqbel ad truḥeḍ di twaɣit.

Aru-aɣ-d aḍris d ameẓyan ideg ara aɣ-d-talseḍ ayen yeḍran yid-k d wamek tefriḍ ugur-ik mebla ma yuwi-k ɣer yir abrid.

فروض واختبارات مع الحلول لكل المستويات — مجاناً

najah213.com

najah213.com · نجاح 213

Asentel wis sin:
Aḍris:

Amezruy n tira n tutlayt n tmaziɣt

Gar izerfan imeqqranen i yessefk ad yennal umdan deg umaḍal, azref n yisallen di yal taɣult. Isallen ttawḍen ma yella tutlayt d tin ur nesɛi ara uguren di tikli-s. yal amdan yesɛa azref ad yessenfali, ad yaru, ad isel i kra; ama d iznan neɣ d taywalt-is akked yemdanen s tutlayt i yessen, i yesseqdac di tlemmast ideg yettidir.

Amezruy n tutlayt tamaziɣt lqay, annect n wayen i tt-yessadren, teqqim-d seg yimi ɣer yimi. Deg wayen yura umassan James Fevrier, ɣef wayen isuzzel umassan alatini Fulgence, tira n tmaziɣt d taqdimt, laṣel-is d agemmay 'Libik' i yesɛan 23 yisekkilen, i d-yeğğan isekkilen n Tifineɣ. "Di lqern wis sin send talalit n sidna ɛisa, Tafriqt n ugafa tettaru tutlayt n temnaḍin-ines". Deg useggas wis 10 n tgelda n Missipsa, tettwaru yiwet tfelwit s tmaziɣt s yisekkilen n Tlibit, d tafelwit i yerra Missipsa d aktay ɣef uẓekka n baba-s Massensen.

Imazrayen yettnadin, ufan iḍrisen yuran s tutlayt n tmaziɣt taqdimt (Talibit) di tallit n Ruman, ladɣa ayen i d-sskeflen ɣef yiẓekwan, isekkilen, ttbinin-d d unuɣ, ama di temnaḍin n Tefriqt n ugafa neɣ Tigzirin tiknariyin. Idisan n Siwa, Neffusa, Libya, Tamuriṭanit, Taneẓruft, ɣur-sen ttawil-agi n tira, xas ulamma ur d-yegri ara s waṭas.

Di tallit n tineslemt, tira n tmaziɣt uɣent abrid nniḍen, acku ayen yettwanṭaqen, yettwaru s yisekkilen n taɛrabt, am waken yexdem Ibn Tumert (1128-1180), deg yinnawen-ines yessqdec Tamaziɣt akked taɛrabt; ula d imazzanen-ines ɣer yegduden n tmazɣa sseqdacen tamaziɣt akken ad ftun ɣef temsalt n tawḥid. Amaru Racid Burwiba, ismeka-d deg wayen yura ɣef Ibn Tumert(...Ula d adlis n Ibn Tumert, i d-yuwḍen ɣur-nneɣ, yella yura-t i ugdud-is qbel s tutlayt n Tmaziɣt...)

Ma d ayen i d-yeggran ass-a, d lemri nettmuqul deg-s, d ayen yettwarun di lqern-agi aneggaru s yisekkilen n tlatinit, ad d-nebder: R. Basset, Hanoteau, Ben Seddira (1887), Saɛid Bulifa i d-yesslalen yiwen udlis ɣef walmud n tantala taqbaylit iwumi isemma: "Tarrayt n tantala taqbaylit" deg 1905.

Tamedyazt d timmad n ibeddi n tutlayt n tmaziɣt di timawit neɣ di tira, ayen yessuqel Jean Lmuhub ɛemruc di 1939, d axalaf yefkan ukbisen, i useddu n tutlayt, di taɣult n tsekla s wudem ussnan.

Di tallit n umnekcam afrensis, aṭas n wid i d-yelhan akken ad issinen tutlayt n yidis n Leqbayel, acku aqamer di temnaḍt-agi i d-yekker s tuget, asbeddi n "F.D.B." yulliten akken ilaq ad lemden tutlayt, bḥal Genivois i d-ileqḍen timucuha, ansayen, tinfusin n Leqbayel di Larebɛa n At Yiraten, At Jennad, Micli, Tizi Raced, At Meḥmud... Imrabḍen irumyen di 1947, s yittafttaren deg wadeg kkin yimawlan n tutlayt, ssemden i tutlayt ttawil n tira d wallal n usefrek, si timawit ɣer tira, llant temnaḍin anida d-jemɛen awalen i umawal ama d tneẓruft neɣ di temnaḍt n Leqbayel.

Belɛid At Aɛli, ula d netta d win yullen tutlayt ad d-tbin deg ubrid n tira, ttbut d tittafttaren i d-yeğğa i tsuta i d-yemlen iseggasen n 50, Lmulud At Caɛban d Lmulud At Mɛemmer. Asekcem n tsekla s tmaziɣt di tallit-agi teddel-it tutlayt n tefrensist, maca d asurif meqqren yugaren ayen iɣef d-nura, ma nmuqel tudert n umaziɣ yura Ferɛun neɣ Mɛemmeri, deg ungalen-nsen neɣ tamedyazt n Si Muḥend i d-refden. Di sin yidisan uran s tmaziɣt, i ssuqlen ɣer tefrensist, aya akken yenna Mammeri deg usarag n Micli di 1988: "Si Muḥend d amedyaz maca d udem n Lezzayer ɣer tuddsa n tussna d yidles U.N.E.S.C.O." Ma d ayella nura s tefrensist d abeggen n timmad-nneɣ sdat n umnekcam, aya yella deg umezruy; Apulee yuran ungal amezwaru deg umaḍal, deg-s nnig 10 isunnaḍ, xas ulamma s tlatinit maca tikta d timaziɣin...

Deg yiseggasen n 60, tira n tmaziɣt d aɣbel n waṭas n yimeɣnasen n yidles ama di tmadeft n tmurt ama di berra. Tugna, timmadit n Lmulud At Mɛemmer ad tbedd d lɛersa talemmast iɣef yezzi leqdic n tutlayt, axemmem i uheggi n umawal d tjerrumt-is, d iswiyen imezwura iɣef yuzzel umassan.

Di tmura n berra, iminigen s lmendad n yilmeẓyen d yinelmaden akked kra n yirgazen n yidles, di Fransa, ladɣa Bissaɛud Muḥend Aɛrab, slalen-d takadimit n tmaziɣt di 1967, ɣer yidis n tmarut Tawes Amruc d wiyyaḍ, aya d tiririt i tizzeɣzeɣt n udabu n tallit-nni, yerran idles amaziɣ di tama idergen.

Maǧid Ben Belqasem, seg tesɣunt: "Tasɣunt n usemad".

Tuttriwin:

1- Acḥal n talliyin iɣef d-tedda tira n ttlayt n tmaziɣt deg umezruy? Bder-itent-id.
2- Acu i yeğğan Imaziɣen ad arun s tutlayt n umnekcam yellan di tallit-nni ideg ddren?
   Efk-d kraḍ imedyaten deg uḍris, s talliyin yemgaraden.
3- Acu-t wanaw n uḍris-a? Fren tiririt iwulmen gar tigad-agi:
   *Ullis *Aglam *Imsegzi *Imesfukel.
   Syin efk-d tawsit-ines, d wayen i tt-id-yemmalen.

فروض واختبارات مع الحلول لكل المستويات — مجاناً
najah213.com

najah213.com · نجاح 213

4- Amek-it umeskar deg uḍris?
5- Semmi-d isumar n tefyirt-a, tbeggneḍ-d assaɣ yellan gar-asen.
   - Isallen ttawḍen ma yella tutlayt d tin ur nesɛi uguren di tikli-s.
6- Sleḍ tafyirt-a akken iwulem: "Yettwaru s yisekkilen n taɛrabt"

Asenfali s tira:

Fren yiwen gar yisental-agi:

Asentel 01: Ɣer aḍris-agi "Amezruy n tira n tutlayt n tmaziɣt", tgeḍ-as agzul.

Asentel wis sin:

"Imezwura rẓan asalu, wid n tura fersen-t, wid d-iteddun ad zerɛen imγi n tmaziɣt ara yessiwḍen γer yiswi".

Deg kra n yijerriden, segzi-d tanfalit-a, sexdem kra n yimedyaten i tessneḍ deg tilawt ideg nettidir, wid iqedcen, yefkan tudert-nsen, tazmert-nsen d wayen akk kesben, d asfel akken tamaziɣt ass-a ad teṭṭef yiwen umḍiq yellan d targit deg talliyin yezrin, deg tmurt-nneγ.

Afud igerrzen.

najah213.com
فروض واختبارات مع الحلول لكل المستويات — مجاناً