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Amawal

1. Iknawen/inemgalen:

➢ **Iknawen (arwasen) :** d awalen yesɛan yiwen n unamek, neɣ d sin n wawalen i izemren ad ilin deg yiwen umkan, wa ad yuɣal deg umkan n wayeḍ melba ma ibeddel unamek-is.
Md: tuḍen = tehlek, temɣer = tewser, Aydi = aqjun.

➢ **Inemgalen :** d awalen yemgaraden deg unamek. Awalen inemgalen d awalen ilan (isɛan inumak imnamaren.)
Md: Iḍ ≠ Ass, meqqer ≠ meẓẓi.

2. Aktawal :

➢ **Aktawal :** d awalen i itezzin ɣef yiwet n tekti neɣ yiwen n usentel (mmalen-d yiwet n tekti),

(D awalen i nezmer ad ten-nessemres ticki ara d-nawi awal ɣef kra n tɣawsa neɣ ntemsalt).

Md : Aktawal n tegrest (ccetwa) : ageffur, asemmiḍ, adfel, asigna, agris…

3. Tagetnamka:

➢ **Tagetnamka** : d awal yebḍan ɣef sin n wawalen "Taget"= tuget (aṭas) + " Namka" = anamek (lmeɛna).

➢ **Awal agetnamkan** : d wawal yesɛan aṭas n yinumak, yettbeddil anamek seg tefyirt ɣer tayeḍ (almend n usatel ideg yella).

Md :

- Yefla **ufus**-is = Ur iḥerrez ara idrimen-is.
- Ɣezzif **ufus**-is = yettaker.
- Yefka **afus** = iɛemmed i wayen ndiri.
- Yeṭṭef-as **afus** =Iɛawen-it

Deg yimedyaten-a, awal ***afus*** yemgarad unamek-is seg tefyirt ɣer tayeḍ ; neqqar-as **awal agetnamkan.**

4. Awalen yezdi uẓar:

➢ **Aẓar :** d targalt neɣ d tirgalin iɣef yebna wawal. I wakken ad d-naf aẓar n wawal, yessefk ad nuɣal ɣer Ufeggag-ines agejdan (amyag deg talɣa-ines taḥerfit), am wakken i nezmer ad d-nsuddem akk awalen i izemren ad d-kken seg-s, syin ɣer-s ad d-nekkes tirgalin i ten-yezdin (iten-icerken).

Md : i wakken ad d-naf aẓar n wawal ***tudert*** :

1- Nezmer ad nuɣal ɣer ufeggag n wawal (amyag deg talɣa taḥerfit) : ***idir***. Tirgalin iɣef yebna wawal-a :***D*** Akked ***R***. Ihi, aẓar n wawal : ***DR.***

2- Nezmer ad d-nesuddem akk awalen i izemren ad d-kken seg wawal ***tudert*** : *idir, sider, amuddir, tameddurt*… : Tirgalin i yezdin awalen-a d ***D*** akked ***R***, ihi aẓar n wawal tudert d***DR***.

➢ **Awalen yezdi uẓar :** d awalen i yezdi unamek akked ufeggag (d tirgalin iɣefbnan).

Md : krez, ta**kerz**a, ame**kraz**, se**krez**, ttwa**krez**,… : Awalen-a, yezdi-ten unamek, yezdi-ten dayen ufeggag (tirgalin iɣef bnan ***KRZ***) ; ihi awalen-a yezdi-ten uẓar.

✓ ***Tamawt 1^{rut}***: Amseḍfer n tergalin yesɛa azal i wakken ad d-naf aẓar nwawal.

Md : ***LS*** akked ***SL*** maċċi d yiwen nuẓar. Aẓar ***LS*** yezmer ad d-kken seg-s wawalen ***els, yelsa, timelsiwt***…, ma yella d aẓar ***SL*** yezmer ad d-kken seg-s wawalen ***sel, timesliwt, isla***…

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✓ ***Tamawt tis 2*** : Zemren ad ilin wawalen kifkif-iten tirgalin iɣef bnan maca mgaraden (mxallafen) deg unamek. Awalen-a ur ten-yezdi ara uẓar acku ur kifkif araanamek-nsen.

Md : Awal ***yugem*** akked ***igma*** aẓar-nsen i sin d ***GM,*** maca mgaraden deg unamek ; ihi awalen-a ur ten-yezdi ara uẓar.

5. Asuddem/ Asuddes:

➢ **Asuddem :** Awal asuddem, yekka-d seg umyag***ddem.***

Amyag, nezmer ad d-nesuddem seg-s (ad d-neddem deg-s) :

- **Isem n tigawt :** d isem yemmalen tigawt isenfali umyag. **Md :** Aru : ***tira,*** agem : ***agam***, fsi :***afsay***…
  - ✓ ***Tamawt :*** Mi ara yili yisem yekka-d seg ***umyag n tɣara*** ur as-neqqar ara isem n tigawt, neqqar-as ***isem n tɣara***. **Md** : imɣur : ***temɣer,*** imlul : ***temlel***, iwzil :***tewzel***…
- **Isem n umigaw :** d isem yemmalen win i ixedmen tigawt (**Md** : xdem : ***axeddam***, aker : ***amakar***…), neɣ win iɣef teḍra tigawt (**Md** : Aḍen : ***amuḍin***, sleb :***ameslub***…).
  - **Isemnwallal:**disemyemmalentaɣawsaswayesnxeddemtigawt.**Md**:aru:***imru***,qqen: ***aseɣwen***, agem : ***asagem***…
- **Arbib :** d awal yemmalen taɣara (liḥala) n yisem. Izga am yisem, ɣur-s tawsit d umḍan. **Md** : Ibrik: ***aberkan (imibrik)***, icbiḥ : ***acebḥan (ucbiḥ, tucbiḥt)***,…

➢ **Asuddes (ismawen uddisen)** : Isem uddis, d isem i d-yekkan seg temlilit n sin wawalen neɣ ugar (akter).

Md : ***Amagraman*** : d isem i d-yekkan seg umyag ***magger*** +isem ***aman***.

Ilmendis : d isem i d-yekkan seg temlilit n yisem ***ilem***+ tanzeɣt ***n*** + isem ***idis***.

Asɣersif : d isem i d-yekkan seg temlilit n yisem ***asɣar*** + isem ***asif.***

Tajerrumt

1. Isem (taɣara n yisem):

Isem, d awal i d-immalen amdan neɣ aɣersiw neɣ taɣawsa. Yesɛa tlata n tmitar, mmalent-aɣ-id taɣara-ines :

➢ **Tawsit** : isem ɣur-s snat n tewsatin, yezmer ad yili d ***amalay*** (***aqcic***) neɣ d ***unti***(***taqcict***).

➢ **Amḍan** : isem ɣur-s sin yimḍanen, yezmer ad yili d ***asuf*** (***aqcic***) neɣ d ***asget***(***arrac***)

➢ **Addad** : isem ɣur-s sin waddaden, yezmer ad yili deg ***waddad ilelli*** (***aqcic***) neɣ deg ***waddadamaruz*** (***uqcic***).

2. Tinzaɣ:

➢ **Tanzeɣt** : d awal armeskil (ur yettbeddil ara talɣa). Tetteqqen isem ɣer umyag. Maca tinzaɣ ***'d', 's', 'n'***, zemrent ad qqnent isem ɣer yisem (abrid n temẓi, ččiɣ aɣrum s zzit,…).

➢ **Tanzeɣt**, tettarra isem i tt-id-iḍefren d amaruz. Ala tinzaɣ***'ar'*** d ***'s'*** n tnila. Md : iṛuḥ **s a**xxam/ **ara**ss-a mazal-it.

➢ Ha-tent-i kra n tenzaɣ : ***n, deg, seg, ɣer, ar, fell-…, i , s, d, ddaw, nnig, gar, sufella n, sdat…,deffir…,***

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daxel n…, akked, am, yid-…, yis-…

Tinzaɣ akken ma llant, isem i d-irennun fell-asent, tettili twuri-s d ***asemmad s tenzeɣt.*** Ala tinzaɣ : ***i*** akked ***n*** : tanzeɣt « i » + isem : isem-nni ***d asemmad arusrid***. Tanzeɣt « n » + isem : isem-nni ***d asemmad n yisem***.

3. Arbib :

➢ **Arbib :** d awal itteddu d yisem, yemmal-d amek i iga kra : ama d amdan, ama d aɣersiw, ama d taɣawsa (ayen akk izmer ad t-id-imel yisem). Tawsit-ines d umḍan-ines tettili am tin n yisem i yellan uqbel-is, ma d addad-ines dilelli.

➢ **Arbib** yezmer ad d-yeḍfer srid isem. **Md** : Axxam ***ameqqran***, tamurt ***taberranit***,… Am wakken i yezmer ad d-yas umbeɛd ‘*d*’ n tilawt. **Md** : Allen-is ***d timeqqranin***, axxam-is, ***dazeddgan***…

Tuget n yirbiben ttefɣen-d seg yimyagen n tɣara. **Md** : Imlul : ***amellal***, iwzil : ***awezzlan***, imliḥ : ***amelḥan***…D acu kan llan yirbiben i d-itteffɣen seg wawalen niḍen**. Md** : ***Aqbayli,*** Lezzayer : ***azzayri***, Lbaṭel : ***amesbaṭli***, adrar : ***amsedrar***…

4. Amernu:

➢ **Amernu,** d awal, d armeskil. Yezmmer ad yernu ɣer umyag (deg tuget), (Md : Yessen ***aṭas*** ; ***assa-a***,ad ôuḥeɣ s axxam…), neɣ ɣer umernu niḍen (Md : ***deffir maḍi***), akken ad ibeddel kra deg unamek-is.

- Llan yimerna n wakud (lweqt) : ***zik, iḍelli, ass-a, aseggas-a, ilindi, tura,ass-nni,***…
- Llan yimerna n wadeg (amkan) : ***da, dagi, dihin, dinna, din, sya, s ufella, deffir,sdat***…
- Llan yimerna n tɣara (lḥala) : ***akken, akka, tiffudemt, tinnegnit, wakali, stazzala***,…
- Llan yimerna n tesmekta (acḥal) : ***cwiṭ, aṭas, drus, ugar, mennaw, ddeqs,geddac***…

5. Imeskanen:

➢ **Ameskan,** d awal swayes skanayen medden kra. Ameskan, yezmer ad yili d arbib neɣdamqim.

- **D arbib (*arbib ameskan*)**, mi ara yernu ɣer yisem (ur yezmir ara ad yili i yiman-is, irennu ɣer yisem, tettili gar-asen tezdit) : ***-a, -agi, -ina, -ihin, -nni, niḍen***. **Md** : Axxam-agi,axxam***-nni***…

- **D amqim**, mi ara yili weḥd-s kan (yezmer ad yili i yiman-is, ɣas ulac isem iɣer ara yernu). **Md** : ***wa, Wagi/wayi, wi, wigi/wiyi, ta, tagi/tayi, ti, tigi, tiyi. Aya, ayagi. Wihin, wihid, widak, tihin, tihid, tidak. Wayeḍ, wiyiḍ, tayeḍ, tiyiḍ. Win, wid, tin,tid.***

➢ **Amqim ameskan**, yezmer ad yeṭṭef akk tiwuriwin n yisem (*anammal n usentel, asemmad n umigaw, asemmad usrid, asemmad arusrid, asemmad n yisem, asemmad s tenzeɣt*), ala tawuri n usemmad agensay ur yesɛi ara.

6. Tiwuriwin n yisem:

Tawuri n yisem	Tabadut	Amedya
Anammal n usentel	D isem, yettili deg tazwara n tefyirt, uqbel amyag, addad-ines d ilelli	***Tabrat***, yura-tt uqcic
Asemmad usrid	D isem, yesmad anamek n umyag.Yettas-d deg waddad ilelli, yeqqen srid ɣer umyag (ulac tanzeɣt gar-as d umyag). Akken ad t-id-naf, ad d-nefk asteqsi: ***Dacu***? Neɣ ***Anwa***? Yezmer ad d-yas deg umkan-is umqim awṣil, yettuɣal d amqim awsil ɣer umyag.	Yura ***tabrat*** Yesru ***aqcic*** Yura-***tt***, yesru-***t.***
Asemmad arusrid	D isem, yesmad anamek n umyag.Yettas-d deg waddad amaruz, yeqqen ɣer umyag s tenzeɣt ‘i’. Akken ad t-id-naf, ad d-nefk asteqsi:I	Yura tabrat i ***baba***-s Yerra tawwurt i

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	wacu? neɣ I wumi? Yezmer ad d-yas deg umkan-is umqim awṣil, yettuɣal d amqim awsil ɣer umyag.	***uxxam*** Yura-***as***, yerra-***as***
Asemmad n umigaw /asegzay	D isem, yettas-d umbeɛd amyag, iteqqen srid ɣer umyag (ulac tanzeɣt gar-asen). Addad-ines d amaruz, tawsit-ines d umḍan-ines am tin n umatar udmawan. Ur yezmir ara ad d-yas deg umkan-is umqim awṣil.	***Y***ura ***uacic***tabrat Ura***n*** ***warrac***tabrat ***T***ura ***teacict***tabrat
Asemmad n yisem	Asemmad n yisem d isem amaruz, yesmad anamek n yisem niḍen, gar-asen tettili tenzeɣt "n" Asemmad n yisem, yezmer adyili: D isem. Md: (axxam n ***tmeṭṭut***). Damqim awsil ɣer yisem. **Md**:Axxam***-is***. Deg umkan n yisem amezwaru, yezmer ad yili: 1. Isem 2. Arbib 3. Amernu + n + "asemmad nyisem 4. Amqimameskan 5. Amqimarbadu Yezmer ad yili deg wadeg n usemmad n yisem: 1. Arbib 2. Amernu Isem amezwaru +n + 3. Amqimameskan	-Yura tabrat n***sslam*** 1. ***Adlis*** nunelmad 2. ***Aberkan*** nuqerru 3. ***Aṭas*** nwaman 4. ***Wid*** nFransa 5. ***Kra*** nwussan ***1.*** Awal n ***umeqqran*** ***2.*** Tagella n***da*** ***3.*** Axxam n***wa***
Asemmad s tenzeɣt	***1.*** D isem yesmad anamek n umyag, addad-ines d amaruz, iteqqen ɣer umyag s tenzaɣ: ***am, seg, ɣer, ɣef, deg, gar, nnig, ddaw, fell,…*** ***2.*** Asemmad s tenzeɣt, yezmer ad d-yas deg umkan-is umqim awsil, iteqqen ɣertenzeɣt.	***1.*** Yura tabṛat i baba-s ɣer ***Fransa*** Yuɣal-d seg***tmurt*** Iṛuḥ ɣer ***gma***-s ***2.*** Iṛuḥɣur***-s***
Asemmad agensay	D asemmad n umyag, yebna ɣef yisem n tigawt n umyag-nni uɣur yeqqen yerna rennun-d ɣur-s wawalen niḍen (1. n+ isem, 2. arbib, 3. amaɣun, 4. 'd' n tilawt + isem). Asemmad-agi, yettas-d umbeɛd amyag, yeqqen ɣur-s srid, addad-is d ilelli. Yemgarad ɣef usemmad usrid: -Asemmad agensay d isem n tigawt n umyag-nni uɣur yeqqen, asemmad usrid ala. -Asemmad agensay, ur yezmir ara ad yili s yiwen wawal kan, tamara ad d-rnun ɣur-s wawalen niḍen.	1. Yessared ***tarda*** n umcic ***2.*** Yedder ***tudert*** tarẓagant. ***3.*** Yedder ***tudert*** rẓagen. 4. Yetturar ***urar*** damencuf.

7. Imqimen iwṣilen:

Lan tlata n leṣnaf n yimqimen iwṣilen : Amqim awṣil ɣer yisem, amqim awṣil ɣer tenzeɣt, amqim awsil ɣer umyag.

➢ **Amqim awṣil ɣer yisem :** Amqim awsil ɣer yisem, yettas-d deg umkan n yisem i yeqqnen ɣer yisem niḍen s tenzeɣt '***n***'. Tawuri-ines, d asemmad nyisem.

Amqim awsil ɣer yisem		**Amedya 1**		**Amedya2**	
Asuf	**Asget**	**Asuf**	**Asget**	**Asuf**	**Asget**
-(i)w	-nneɣ/ -nteɣ	Ayla-w	Ayla-nneɣ/nteɣ	Aɣrum-iw	Arum-nneɣ/nteɣ
-(i)k	-nwen	Ayla-k	Ayla-nwen	Aɣrum-ik	Aɣrum-nwen
-(i)m	-nkent	Ayla-m	Ayla-nkent	Aɣrum-im	Aɣrum-nkent
-(i)s	-nsen	Ayla-s	Ayla-nsen	Aɣrum-is	Aɣrum-nsen
-(i)s	-nsent	Ayla-s	Ayla-nsent	Aɣrum-is	Aɣrum-nsent

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Agzul n temsirin deg tutlayt n tmaziɣt

➢ **Amqim awsil ɣer tenzeɣt :** Amqim awsil ɣer tenzeɣt yettas-d deg umkan n yisem i d-irennun ɣef tenzeɣt. Tawuri-ines, d asemmad s tenzeɣt. (Ala tanzeɣt '***n***' d'***i***').

Amqim awsil ɣer tenzeɣt		**Amedya 1**		**Amedya 2**	
Asuf	**Asget**	**Asuf**	**Asget**	**Asuf**	**Asget**
-i	-(a)neɣ	Fell-i	Fell-aneɣ/anteɣ	Deg-i	Deg-neɣ/nteɣ
-(a)k	-(a)wen	Fell-ak	Fell-aken	Deg-k	Deg-wen
-(a)m	-(a)kent	Fell-am	Fell-akent	Deg-m	Deg-kent
-(a)s	-(a)sen	Fell-as	Fell-asen	Deg-s	Deg-sen
-(a)s	-(a)sent	Fell-as	Fell-asent	Deg-s	Deg-sent

➢ **Amqim awsil ɣer umyag :** yetta-s-d deg umkan n yisem, iteqqen ɣer umyag. Yezmer ad yili d:

- **Asemmad usrid :** yettas-d deg umkan n yisem i d-irennun srid ɣefumyag.

Amqim awsil: dasemmad usrid		**Amedya 1**		**Amedya 2**	
Asuf	**Asget**	**Asuf**	**Asget**	**Asuf**	**Asget**
-(i)yi	-aɣ	Iḥemmel-iyi	Iḥemmel-aɣ	Yeğğa-yi	Yeğğa-aɣ
-(i)k	-(i)ken	Iḥemmel-ik	Iḥemmel-iken	Yeğğa-k	Yeğğa-aken
-(i)kem	-(i)kent	Iḥemmel-ikem	Iḥemmel-ikent	Yeğğa-kem	Yeğğa-akent
-(i)t	-(i)ten	Iḥemmel-it	Iḥemmel-iten	Yeğğa-t	Yeğğa-aten
-(i)tt	-(i)tent	Iḥemmel-itt	Iḥemmel-itent	Yeğğa-t	Yeğğa-atent

- **Asemmad arusrid :** yettas-d deg umkan n yisem i yeqqnen s tenzeɣt ***'i'*** ɣer umyag (umbeɛd tanzeɣt***'i'***)

Amqim awsil: d asemmad arusrid		**Amedya**	
Asuf	**Asget**	**Asuf**	**Asget**
-(i)yi	-aɣ	Yura-yi	Yura- aɣ
-ak	-awen	Yura-ak	Yura-awen
-am	-akent	Yura-am	Yura-akent
-as	-asen	Yura-as	Yura-asen
-as	-asent	Yura-as	Yura-asent

8. **<u>Tizelɣiwin n tnila</u>**:

➢ **Tizelɣiwin n tnila**, d awal gar wawalen i iteqqnen s amyag. Daymi i nettarra gar-as d umyag tizdit.

Llant snat n tzelɣiwin n tnila:

- ***'d/id'*** : tettarra tigawt ɣer win yettmeslayen. Md : iruḥ-***d***, ad ***d-***iruḥ, isawel-as-***id,*** adas-***id***-isiwel.
- ***'n/in'*** : tettarra tigawt ɣer win i wumi nettmeslay. Md : iruḥ-***n***, ad ***n***-iruḥ, isawel-as-***in***, adas-***in***-isiwel.

9. **<u>Tafyirt taḥerfit</u>:**

➢ **Tafyirt tumyigt** : Deg tefyirt taḥerfit, yezmer ad yili umyag akked yisemmaden. Maca (meɛna)d

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amyag i d ul n tefyirt acku tzemreḍ ad tekkseḍ isemmaden, tafyirt ur txeṛṛeb ara ɣas ma tezmer ad txaṣṣ deg unamek, maca ma tekkseḍ amyag tenger tefyirt-nni. Amyag deg-s ***amatar udmawan*** akked ***ufeggag***. Amtar qqaren-as ***amigaw*** ma d afeggag qqaren-as ***aseɣru.***

Md : yečča. Deg-s : ***Y***(d amatar udmawan, d ***amigaw***), ***čča*** (d afeggag n umyag, d ***aseɣru***).

- **Tafyirt tarumyigt** : mi ara tili tefyirt ur tesɛi ara amyag, qqaren-as tafyirt tarumyigt. Aseɣru (ayen yellan d lsas) n tefyirt am ta mačči d amyag. Yezmer ad yili d '***d***' n tilawt akked ***uferdis arumyig***, yezmer daɣen ad yili d ***tanzeɣt*** akked ***uferdisarumyig***.

- **'D' n tilawt + aferdis arumyig** : ul n tefyirt am ta yebna ɣef sin yiferdisen : '***d***' n tilawt akked ***yisem*** neɣ ***arbib*** neɣ ***amqim*** ama d ilelli ama d ameskan. ***'D'*** n tilawt qqaren-as ***asilaw*** ; aferdis-nni niḍen, d ***aseɣru***. 'd' n tilawt d asilaw acku d netta i yettarran isem neɣ arbib neɣ amqim mi akken ara yemlil yid-s dtafyirt.

Md : awal iṭij, weḥd-s d awal kan ; maca mi ara yeddukkel d '**d**' ad d-fken tafyirt : ***d iṭij.***

- **Tanzeɣt + aferdis arumyig** : ul n tefyirt am ta yebna ɣef sin yiferdisen ; yiwet seg tenzaɣ-a : ***n, ɣur, deg, am,*** akked ***yisem*** neɣ ***arbib*** neɣ ***amqim*** ama d ameskan ama d ilelli ama d awṣil. Tanzeɣt qqaren-as ***asilaw*** ; aferdis-nni niḍen d***aseɣru.***

Md : awal tmurt, weḥd-s d awal kan ; maca mi ara yeddukkel d ***'n'*** ad d-fken tafyirt : ***n tmurt*** zzit-a.

10. **Tafyirt tuddist:** tafyirt mi tesɛa aseɣru (ama d umyig ama d arumyig) uɣur i d-rnan Yisemmaden qqaren-as tafyirt taḥerfit. Mi ara yili tesɛa sin yisumar neɣ ugar qqaren-as tafyirttuddist.

- **Tafyirt tuddist :asagel**

Mi ara yili usumer yugel ɣer wayeḍ (iɛelleq ɣur-s, ur yezmir ara ad tili i yiman-is), assaɣ-nni i ten-yurzen qqaren-as asagel. Asumer agejdan, d win yellan d taɣayemt (lsas) n tefyirt (yezmer ad yili weḥd-s. asumer amugil (amsentel) d win ur nezmir ara ad yili mebla agejdan yerna yeqqen ɣur-s s tesɣunt neɣ s taɣect kan d unamek.

Md: 1- skud mazal tarwa n leḥlal, ur as-nkennu i lqid

Tasɣunt n usagel (akud) ***Asumer amsentel (amugil) n wakud*** ***Asumer agejdan***

2- Yettazzal amzun d aɛudiw

Asumer agejdan Tasɣunt n usagel (aserwes) Asumer amugil (amsentel) n userwes

Tisɣunin n usagel :

- ***Tasɣunt n usemmad aḥerfi*** :belli.
- ***Tisɣunin n yiswi*** : akken, i wakken, bac, bacakken.
- ***Tisɣunin n tmentilt*** : acku, axaṭer,imi.
- ***Tisɣunin n tewtilt*** : limer, lemmer, lukan, ma,maday.
- ***Tisɣunin n wakud*** : mi, asmi, segmi, armi, ar, skud, qbel,alama.
- ***Tisɣunin n uqbal*** : ɣas, ɣas ulama, xas ulama, ɣasakken.
- ***Tisɣunin n userwes/ n tɣara*** : amzun, am wakken,akken.

- **Tafyirt tuddist :taɣuni**

Isumar n tefyirt tuddist, zemren ad sɛun assaɣ n tɣuni mačči d asagel. Amur ameqqran n yisumar i teqqen tɣuni, zemren ad msenfalen (ad mbeddalen) adeg (amkan) yerna ur txerreb ara tefyirt-nni deg llan.

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Md : Ad teqqimeḍ neɣ ad truḥeḍ = Ad truḥeḍ neɣ ad teqqimeḍ.

Taɣuni, tezmer ad tili s unya kan n taɣect : tettili tesgunfut gar sin yisumar : ***yusa-d, yuɣal***. Tezmer daɣ ad tili s tesɣunt n tuqqna. Tisɣunin, zemrent ad d-senfalint :

- ***Afran*** : neɣ, ama…,ama…
- ***Tanmegla*** : maca, lameɛna, wamma, wanag, xuḍi, yerna/yernu/uternuḍ
- ***Timerna*** : yerna/yernu/uternuḍ
- ***Analkam*** : daɣ-netta,ihi.

➢ **Tafyirt tuddist : asumeramassaɣ**

Asumer amassaɣ, d asumer amugil ; meḥsub weḥd-s ur yuwiḍ ara d tafyirt, ilaq-as usumer agejdan iɣer ara yeqqen. D acu kan asumer amassaɣ d ***isem*** neɣ d ***amqim*** iɣer iteqqen mačči d amyag. Yezmer ad yeqqen srid ɣer yisem neɣ s umassaɣ. Ha-ten-a yimassaɣen yellan : ***i/ay, s-way-s/s/i-s, deg/ideg/deg-way-deg, ɣef/iɣef/ɣef-way-deg, wukkud/ukkud, ɣer/iɣer/uɣur,seg/iseg, anda,ansi.***

Md : 1- Ḥemmleɣaxxam **anda** luleɣ

Asumer agejdan ***Amqimamassaɣ*** ***Asumeramassaɣ***

2-Yuɣal-d uqcic ijaḥen

Asumer agejdan ***Asumeramassaɣ***

Taseftit:

1. **<u>Amyag (Asbadu d wanawen)</u>:**

➢ Amyag ; d awal yemmal ***tigawt*** (***ffeɣ, ddu, aru***…) neɣ ***taɣara*** (***imɣur, ifsus,icbiḥ***…)

➢ Amyag ifetti almend n ***wudmawen*** : ddi***ɣ***, ***t***eddi***ḍ***, ***y***edda, dda**n**… ; ifetti daɣen almend (ɛlaḥsab)n ***tmeẓra*** : ddiɣ, ad dduɣ, ttedduɣ…

➢ ***Talɣa taḥerfit :*** d talɣa n umyag mi ara yili ulac d acu i yernan ɣur-s : ***awi, sel, ddu, imlul,aru, xdem***…

2. **<u>Imqimen ilelliyen</u>:**

Amqim, d awal i semrasen (sexdamen) medden i wakken ad kksen allus. Mi ara yili umqim i yiman-is qqaren-as amqim ilelli ; mi ara yili yeqqen s tezdit ɣer wawal niḍen (d amyag, d isem neɣ d tanzeɣt) qqaren-as amqim awsil.

Imqimen ilelliyen bḍan ɣef sin : wid n wasuf d wid n usget. Ha-ten-a wamek i myezwaren :

Udem	**Amqim ilelli**	
	Asuf	**Asget**
Udem 1ru	Amalay: ***Nekk*** Unti: ***Nekk***	Amalay: ***Nekkni*** Unti: ***nekkenti***
Udem wis 2	Amalay: ***Kečč*** Unti: ***Kemm***	Amalay: ***Kunwi*** Unti: ***Kunemti***
Udem wis 3	Amalay: ***Netta*** Unti: ***Nettat***	Amalay: ***Nutni*** Unti: ***Nutenti***

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3. Timeẓra n umyag :

Timeẓri	Tabadut	Amedya
Izri ilaway	Tigawt-is tɛedda, teḍra, tfukk.	***Xedmeɣ***
Izri ibaway	Tigawt-is tɛedda maca ur teḍri ara. Tibawt tezmer ad tilis: ur…ara, ur…wara, ur, urğin, maççi…	***Ur xdimeɣ ara, urğin xdimeɣ, maççi d netta…***
Urmir aḥerfi	Tigawt-is urɛad teḍri, ahat ad teḍru ɣer sdat.	***Ad xedmeɣ***
Urmir ussid	Tigawt-is ɣezzifet, tettwallas (tettuɛawad), d tigawt n tannumi	***Xeddmeɣ, ad xeddmeɣ***
Urmir ussid ibaway	Tigawt-is ɣezzifet, tettwallas, maca ur tḍerru ara. Talɣa-s ur tettbeddil ara, nrennu kan tazelɣa n tibawt i wurmir ussid.	***Ur xeddmeɣ ara***
Anaḍ	Isenfalay-d asendeh, semrasen-t medden mi ara as-inin i yiwen ad yexdem kra. Anaḍ, yesɛa kan ṛebɛa wudmawen: kečč, kemm, kunwi, kunemti. Yella wanaḍ aḥerfi (asendeh yiwet n tikkelt kan), yella wanaḍ ussid (asendeh aṭas n tikkal).	Aḥerfi: ***Xdem*** Ussid: ***Xeddem***

4. Amyag : Afeggag d umatar udmawan:

Mi ara yefti umyag, ttilin deg-s sin yimuren : afeggag akked umatar udmawan.

- **Amatar udmawan :** yemmal-d win i ixedmen tigawt neɣ win terza tigawt n umyag. Yettbeddil almend nwudmawen.
- **Afeggag :** d ayen i d-yettɣimin mi ara rekkseḍ amatar. Yettbeddil almend ntmeẓra.

Amqim ilelli	Amyag deg yizri	Amyag deg wurmir aḥerfi	Amatar udmawan
Nekk	Walaɣ	Ad waliɣ	**…ɣ**
Kečč/ Kemm	***T***wala***ḍ***	Ad ***t***wali***ḍ***	***t…d***
Netta	***I***wala	Ad ***i***wali	***i/y…***
Nettat	***T***wala	Ad ***t***wali	***t…***
Nekkni/Nekkenti	***N***wala	Ad ***n***wali	***n…***
Kunwi	***T***wala***m***	Ad ***t***wali***m***	***t…m***
Kunemti	***T***wala***mt***	Ad ***t***wali***mt***	***t…mt***
Nutni	Wala***n***	Ad wali***n***	***…n***
Nutenti	Wala***nt***	Ad wali***nt***	***…nt***
Afeggag n umyag	***wala***	***wali***	

5. Imaɣunen:

Amɣun, d amyag mi ara yili s talɣa-nni ur nettbeddil ara akken tebɣu tili tewsit d umḍan n yisem neɣ n umqim uɣur yeqqen. Deg unamek, amaɣun amzun d arbib. Yal timeẓri n umyag tesɛa amaɣun-ines :

Amaɣun	Amaɣun n yizri ilaway	Amaɣun n yizri ibaway	Amaɣun n wurmir aḥerfi	Amaɣun n wurmir ussid	Amaɣun n wurmir ussid ibaway
Talɣa-s	i/y +afeggag n umyag deg yizri ilaway + (e)n	Tazelɣa n tibawt + n + afeggag n umyag degyizri ibaway	Ara+ i/y/ye +afeggag n umyag deg wurmir aḥerfi + (e)n	i/ye + afeggag n umyag deg wurmir ussid +(e)n	Tazelɣa n tibawt+afeggag n umyag deg wurmir ussid
Amedya	***I***ruḥ***en***, ***ye***čča***n***	Ur ***n***ruḥ, ur ***n***ečči	Ara ***i***ruḥ***en***, ara ***ye***čč***en***	***Ye***ttruḥu***n***, ***I***tett***en***	Ur ***ne***ttruḥu, ur ***N***tett

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6. Talɣa tasuddimt n umyag:

Amur ameqqran n yimyagen sɛan talɣa taḥerfit (tamezwarut) akked talɣa tasuddimt (tis snat).

Amyag asuddim d amyag yulɣen s tmerna n uzwir i talɣa taḥerfit.

Talɣiwin tisuddimin n umyag d tigi:

- **Asswaɣ:** D talɣa s-way-s i itteg umigaw tigawt ɣef wayeḍ; yettaleɣ n tmerna n uzwir: ***'s'*** neɣ ***'ss'*** i Umyag deg talɣatamezwarut.

Md: Mekti→***S***mekti. Ers→***S***ers.

- **Attwaɣ:** D talɣa i d-yeskanen belli tigawt teḍra ɣef umigaw; deg tuget, yettaleɣ s tmerna nuzwir: ***'tt'*** neɣ ***'ttw'*** iumyag.

Md: Kkes→ ***Ttw***akkes.Ciwer→***Tt***uciwer.

Am wakken llan yittwaɣen yettalɣen s: ***'mm'*** neɣ ***'nn'***

Md: Ečč→ ***Mm***ečč, Els→***Mm***els. Qleb→***Nn***eqlab, Gdem→***Nn***egdam.

- **Amyaɣ**: D talɣa i d-yeskanen belli tigawt-nni sin i tt-ixedmen; yettaleɣ s tmerna n uzwir: ***«m»***neɣ ***«my»*** i umyag yellan deg talɣa taḥerfit.

Md: Ciweṛ→***M***cawaṛ. Zwir→***My***ezwir.

- **Talɣa tasuddimt tuddist** : talɣiwin tisuddimin n umyag zemrent ad mlilent gar-asent akken ad d-fkent yiwet n talɣa d tuddist. Talɣa tasuddimt tuddist tettaleɣ s tmerna n yizwiren i talɣa tamezwarut n umyag. Talɣa-agi tettaleɣ s tmerna n ***'s'*** akked ***'m'*** neɣ n ***'m'*** akked***'s'.***

Md : rwel (talɣa tamezwarut) → serwel (aswaɣ) → myerwel (amyaɣ) → mserwel (talɣa tuddist).

Tabɣest yelhan i ukayad lbak

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