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هذا العمل صدقة جارية عن والدي رحمه الله

EngClick BAC Preparation **M. Biga** | ملخـــص (1)

ملخص الوحـــدة الأولـــى للشعب الأدبـية

1. Expressing Concession

- ***though, although & even though***

he worked very hard.
he didn't pass the exam.

Though he worked very hard, he didn't pass the exam.
He didn't pass the exam ***though*** he worked very hard.

- ***in spite of & despite*** + noun phrase

He didn't pass the exam ***despite*** the hard work.
Despite the hard work, he didn't pass the exam.
Despite working very hard, he didn't pass the exam. (The use of gerund: verb-***ing***)
Despite the fact that he worked very hard, he didn't pass the exam. (The use of *the fact that*)

2. Expressing Time

1st action → past perfect // 2nd action → past simple

- ***Before / until*** + Past Simple → Past Perfect
- Past Perfect → ***before / until*** + Past Simple
- ***After / as soon as / when*** + Past Perfect → Past Simple
- Past Simple → ***after / as soon as / when*** + Past Perfect

used to, had to, was/ were able to

- ***Used to*** + stem (الفعل غير مصرف)

Habits in the past
Sumerians ***used to*** carry water to their fields. (توكيد)
Egyptians ***didn't use to*** be warriors. (نفي)

- ***Had to*** + stem (الفعل غير مصرف)

Obligation in the past
Sumerians ***had to*** carry water to their fields. (توكيد)
Rich people ***didn't have to*** work. (نفي)

- ***Was or were able to*** + stem (الفعل غير مصرف)

Ability in the past (could)
Ancient Egyptians ***were able to*** build pyramids. (توكيد)
Most people ***were not able to*** travel easily. (نفي)

3. Pronunciation of final ed

/t/	/d/	/id/
p : helped *k* : looked *f* : sniffed/laughed/ photographed ʃ : washed/watched *s* : missed/boxed/danced	The rest of sounds	*t* : lifted/ excited *d* : added/ blended

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4. Opposite Prefixes

-in	→ **in**correct, **in**accurate, **in**complete
-im	→ **im**possible, **im**mobile
-il	→ **il**legal, **il**logical
-ir	→ **ir**regular, **ir**relevant
-un	→ **un**happy, **un**known, **un**wanted, **un**do
-dis	→ **dis**agree, **dis**like, **dis**advantage
-de	→ **de**note, **de**code
-anti	→ **anti**biotic, **anti**social
-mis	→ **mis**use, **mis**understand, **mis**lead
-mal	→ **mal**treatment, **mal**nourished

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Exercises:

1. ***Combine the pairs of sentences using the connectors in brackets. Make the necessary changes.***

a. Some people did not receive enough formal education. They have become famous. (***In spite of***) **BAC 2015**

b. He graduated from college. He found a job. (***as soon as***)

c. Governments are making efforts to eradicate corruption. It is still prevalent in our society. (***despite***) **BAC 2019**

d. The Athenian society moved forward. Athens renounced military oriented education. (***after***) **BAC 2020**

e. The teachers were preoccupied with other subjects. The moral aspect was not neglected. (***although***)

a. The Arabs conquered many rich provinces. They became powerful. (***after***) **BAC 2012**

b. The employees stopped misusing the Internet. The company's productivity increased. (***after***) **BAC 2014**

c. The teacher provides help in the classroom. Technology assists learning at any time. (***while***) **BAC 2019**

d. Ancient Egyptians mummified the bodies of the dead. They put the mummies in tombs. (***after***) **BAC 2020**

e. People still love sport. Sport has become corrupt. (***although***) **BAC 2021**

*1. **Rewrite sentence (b) so that it means the same as sentence (a).***

Queensland parents could abolish governmental proposal. **BAC 2010**
Queensland parents .....

Jackson school students were of low-income but they managed to get high scores. **BAC 2013**
Although .....

Although Muslim countries dispose of considerable resources, they remain underdeveloped. **BAC 2015**
Despite .....

The British came from different origins, but they succeeded to build a flourishing society. **BAC 2016**
In spite of .....

The young boy succeeded in his studies although he was poor. **BAC 2020**
Despite .....

After the Mayans had flourished all over Central America, they mysteriously disappeared. **BAC 2021**
Before .....

2. *Give the correct form of the verbs between brackets:*

After the Spartans (*to defeat*) the Helots, they became much more powerful. **BAC 2014**

After the Spanish (*conquer*) the Inca Empire, they captured the Sapa Inca. It (*be*) the first step in a long campaign that (*take*) decades of fighting but ended in Spanish victory in 1572. The conquest of the Inca Empire (*lead*) to campaigns into present-day Chile and Colombia.

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