The passive voice ___ المبني للمجهول

نستعمل **passive voice** للتركيز على الفعل أكثر من الفاعل أو عندما يكون الفاعل مجهولا.

لاحظوا هذه الجمل:

Examples :

1- The Martyr's Memorial **was built** by the Canadians in 1982.
2- The Statue of Liberty **was designed** by Bartholdi. It **was gifted** by France to USA.
3- Ghardaia **was founded** by the Mozabites.
4- Taj Mahal **was designated** by UNESCO as a world heritage site in 1982. It **is visited** by 6 million tourists every year.
5- Big Ben **is situated** along the River Thames in London.

القاعدة

Rule of the passive voice

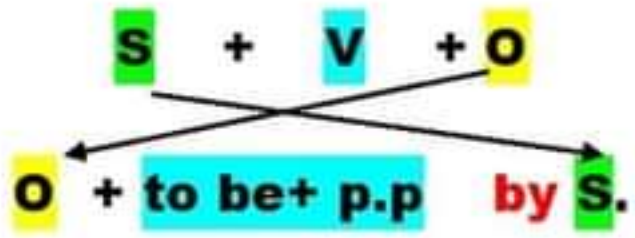
The Canadians built The Martyr's Memorial. (Active).

S V O

The Martyr's Memorial was built by the Canadians. (Passive).

To be + past participle (p.p)
(s.past)

فروض واختبارات مع الحلول لكل المستويات — مجاناً



- الفعل **to be** نصرفه في نفس زمن الفعل في الجملة **Active** .
- الفعل الأساسي للجملة نكتب **past participle** الخاص به.
- الأفعال المنتظمة **Regular verbs** يكون **past participle** الخاص بها بإضافة الحرفين **ed**.
- الأفعال الشاذة **irregular verbs** يكون **past participle** الخاص بها مختلفا من فعل لآخر (يجب حفظها).

Task : Turn the sentences into the passive voice.

1- Shah Jahan built Taj Mahal in 1648.
Taj Mahal was built by Shah Jahan in 1648.

2- Gustave Eiffel constructed Eiffel Tower in 1889.
Eiffel Tower was constructed by Gustave Eiffel in 1889.

3- Diotisalvi and Guglielmo designed The leaning Tower of Pisa.
The leaning Tower of Pisa was designed by Diotisalvi and Guglielmo.

4- The UNESCO listed many landmarks as world heritage sites.
Many landmarks were listed by The UNESCO as world heritage sites.

5- My friend visited some countries last year.
Some countries were visited by my friend last year.

6- I took a lot of pictures.
A lot of pictures were taken by me.

فروض واختبارات مع الحلول لكل المستويات — مجاناً

- **Change of personal pronouns with passive :**

الضمائر تتغير من ال**active** إلى **passive** و تصبح كالتالي :

Personal pronouns subject	Personal pronouns object
I	Me
You	You
He	Him
She	Her
It	It
We	us
they	them

Example :

- **He built The leaning Tower.(Active).**

The leaning Tower was built by him. (Passive)

- **She wrote the lesson. (Active)**

The lesson was written by her. (Passive)

فروض واختبارات مع الحلول لكل المستويات — مجاناً